

## References

- Adams, Z. W., Hahn, A. M., McCart, M. R., Chapman, J. E., Sheidow, A. J., Walker, J., de Arellano, M., & Danielson, C. K. (2021). Predictors of substance use in a clinical sample of youth seeking treatment for Trauma-related mental health problems. *Addictive Behaviors, 114*, 106742. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.addbeh.2020.106742>
- Ali, F., Russell, C., Nafeh, F., Chaufan, C., Imtiaz, S., Rehm, J., Spafford, A., & Elton-Marshall, T. (2022). Youth Substance Use Service Provider's Perspectives on Use and Service Access in Ontario: Time to Reframe the Discourse. *Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention & Policy, 17*(1), 1–13. <https://doi-org.ezproxy.tru.ca/10.1186/s13011-022-00435-9>
- Canadian Association of Social Workers (2024). *Code of ethics, values and guiding principles*. [https://www.casw-acts.ca/files/attachements/CASW\\_Code\\_of\\_Ethics\\_Values\\_Guiding\\_Principles\\_2024.pdf](https://www.casw-acts.ca/files/attachements/CASW_Code_of_Ethics_Values_Guiding_Principles_2024.pdf)
- Csiernik, R. (2021). Substance use and misuse: Everything matters (3rd Ed.). Canadian Scholars Inc. [https://moodle.tru.ca/pluginfile.php/3868327/mod\\_resource/content/1/Trauma-Informed%20Practice%20.pdf](https://moodle.tru.ca/pluginfile.php/3868327/mod_resource/content/1/Trauma-Informed%20Practice%20.pdf)
- Foundry Virtual BC. Foundry. (2025, February 3). [https://foundrybc.ca/virtual/?gad\\_source=1&gclid=CjwKCAiAw5W-BhAhEiwApv4goNWfBJ0r9nMNeXec6YcxXbOkvyNqColiElHic99C1iZVgTHlXoThnBoCKCcQAvD\\_BwE](https://foundrybc.ca/virtual/?gad_source=1&gclid=CjwKCAiAw5W-BhAhEiwApv4goNWfBJ0r9nMNeXec6YcxXbOkvyNqColiElHic99C1iZVgTHlXoThnBoCKCcQAvD_BwE)
- Government of Canada. (2021). *Original quantitative research – Tobacco alcohol and marijuana use among indigenous youth attending off-reserve schools in Canada: Cross-sectional results from the Canadian Student Tobacco Alcohol and Drugs Survey*. <https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/reports-publications/health-promotion-chronic-disease-prevention-canada-research-policy-practice/vol-39-no-6-7-2019/tobacco-alcohol-marijuana-use-indigenous-youth-off-reserve-schools.html>
- Harms, L. & Connolly, M. (2019). *Social Work From Theory to Practice* (3rd edition). Cambridge university press.
- iMovie (n.d.). News Today. Sound effects.
- J. N., Romann, L. R., & Hintz, E. A. (2024). Framing Chronic Pain in U.S. News Coverage of the Opioid Epidemic (2012-2022). *Health Communication, 39*(13), 3122–3133. <https://doi-org.ezproxy.tru.ca/10.1080/10410236.2024.2304494>

- Kourgiantakis, T., Markoulakis, R., Lee, E., Hussain, A., Lau, C., Ashcroft, R., Goldstein, A. L., Kodeeswaran, S., Williams, C. C., & Levitt, A. (2023). Access to mental health and addiction services for youth and their families in Ontario: Perspectives of parents, youth, and service providers. *International Journal of Mental Health Systems*, 17(1).
- Mullaly, B., & West, J. (2017). Challenging Oppression and Confronting Privilege (3rd ed.). Oxford University Press Academic Canada.  
<https://bookshelf.vitalsource.com/books/9780199022335>
- NIDA. 2022. Stigma and discrimination. Retrieved from <https://nida.nih.gov/research-topics/stigma-discrimination> on 2025, February 21
- Onyenwe, A. C. (2024). Public health strategies for preventing youth substance use: A review of prevention programs and conceptual approaches. *International Journal of Biology and Pharmacy Research Updates*, 03(01), 12-19. <https://preventionconversation.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/IJBPRU-2024-0022.pdf>
- Preyde, M., Parekh, S., & Heintzman, J. (2022). Vulnerable populations: Comparison of characteristics of adolescent inpatients with substance use disorder and a history of child maltreatment to inpatients without a history of child maltreatment: A Retrospective Chart Review. *Adolescents*, 2(1), 22–29. <https://doi.org/10.3390/adolescents2010003>
- Prochaska J., Velicer W. (1997). The Transtheoretical Model of Health Behaviour Change. [ncbi.nlm.nih.gov.  
https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/10170434/#:~:text=The%20transtheoretical%20model%20posits%20that,action%2C%20maintenance%2C%20and%20termination.](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/10170434/#:~:text=The%20transtheoretical%20model%20posits%20that,action%2C%20maintenance%2C%20and%20termination.)
- Ramey, J. S., & Volk, F. (2023). Schools and Juvenile Treatment Drug Courts: A Case Study on Treatment Access through Collaboration and Advocacy. *Children & Schools*, 45(4), 243–250. <https://doi.org/10.1093/cs/cdad019>
- Reynolds, V. (2019). Setting and intention for decolonizing practice and justice-doing. <https://vikkireynolds.ca/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/2019-setting-an-intention-fordecolonizing-practice-and-justice.pdf>
- Singh, D., Schumacher, H. K., Pellegrino, C. A., Holmes, B. W., Garfield, R. L., & Harder, V. S. (2024). Assessing strengths and well-being in primary care for adolescents with mental health and substance use concerns. *Clinical Pediatrics*, 64(3), 340–347.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/00099228241264769>

- Turuba, R., Amarasekera, A., Howard, A.M., Brockmann, V., Tallon, C., Irving, S., Mathias, S., Henderson, J., Marchand, K., Barbic, S. (2022) A qualitative study exploring how young people perceive and experience substance use services in British Columbia, Canada. *Substance Abuse Treat, Prevention, and Policy*, 43(17). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13011-022-00456-4>
- Turuba, R., Toddington, C., Tymoschuk, M., Amarasekera, A., Howard, A. M., Brockmann, V., Tallon, C., Irving, S., Mathias, S., Henderson, J. L., & Barbic, S. (2023). “A peer support worker can really be there supporting the youth throughout the whole process”: A qualitative study exploring the role of peer support in providing substance use services to youth. *Harm Reduction Journal*, 20(1).
- Wekerle, C., Leung, E., Goldstein, A., Thornton, T., Tonmyr, L. (2009). Substance Use among Adolescents in Child Welfare versus Adolescents in the General Population: A Comparison of the Maltreatment and Adolescent Pathways (MAP) Longitudinal Study and the Ontario Student Drug Use Survey (OSDUS) Datasets. London, ON, University of Western Ontario